# UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENTS ANNA UNIVERSITY, CHENNAI 600 025 REGULATIONS - 2013 M.TECH. INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY CURRICULUM AND SYLLABUS I TO IV SEMESTERS

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	L	т	Ρ	С
THEC	DRY					
1	MA8160	Probability and Statistical Methods	3	1	0	4
2	IF8152	Advanced Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis	3	0	0	3
3	IF8151	Advanced Computer Architecture	3	0	0	3
4	MM8163	Software Engineering Methodologies	3	0	0	3
5	IF8101	Advanced Databases	3	0	0	3
6	IF8102	Network Engineering	3	0	0	3
PRACTICAL						
7	IF8111	Data Structures Lab	0	0	3	2
8	IF8112	Networking and DBMS Lab	0	0	3	2
		TOTAL	18	1	6	23

#### SEMESTER I

#### SEMESTER II

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	L	т	Ρ	С
THEC	DRY					
1	IF8252	Cloud Computing Technologies	3	0	0	3
2	IF8254	Mobile and Pervasive Computing	3	0	0	3
3	IF8202	Web Integrated Technologies	3	0	0	3
4	IF8201	Data Analytics	3	0	0	3
5	IF8251	Advanced Operating System	3	0	0	3
6		Elective I	3	0	0	3
PRACTICAL						
7	IF8212	Web Integrated Technologies Lab	0	0	3	2
8	IF8211	OS and Mobile Lab	0	0	3	2
		TOTAL	18	0	6	22

### SEMESTER III

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	L	т	Р	С
THEC	DRY					
1	IF8301	Cryptography and Information Security	3	0	0	3
2		Elective II	3	0	0	3
3		Elective III	3	0	0	3
PRACTICAL						
4	IF8312	Technical Seminar and Report writing	0	0	2	1
5	IF8311	Project Work (Phase I)	0	0	12	6
		TOTAL	9	0	15	16

#### **SEMESTER IV**

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	L	т	Ρ	С		
PRAC	PRACTICAL							
1	IF8411	Project Work (Phase II)	0	0	24	12		
		TOTAL	0	0	24	12		

**TOTAL NO OF CREDITS: 73** 

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	L	т	Р	С
1	IF8080	Service Oriented Architecture	3	0	0	3
2	IF8008	Grid Computing	3	0	0	3
3	IF8074	Data Warehousing and Data Mining	3	0	0	3
4	IF8081	Soft Computing	3	0	0	3
5	IF8351	Virtualization	3	0	0	3
6	IF8084	Adhoc and Sensor Networks	3	0	0	3
7	IF8078	Image Processing	3	0	0	3
8	IF8003	Computer Graphics and Multimedia	3	0	0	3
9	IF8079	Information Retrieval	3	0	0	3
10	IF8082	Software Quality and Testing	3	0	0	3
11	IF8006	E-Learning	3	0	0	3
12	IF8013	Machine Learning	3	0	0	3
13	IF8077	Human Computer Interaction	3	0	0	3
14	IF8012	X-Informatics	3	0	0	3
15	IF8005	Design of Software Agents	3	0	0	3
16	IF8071	Artificial Intelligence	3	0	0	3
17	IF8072	Compiler Design	3	0	0	3
18	IF8083	Unix Internals	3	0	0	3
19	IF8076	Embedded Computing System Design	3	0	0	3
20	MG8071	Operations Research	3	0	0	3
21	IF8075	Digital Signal Processing	3	0	0	3
22	IF8011	Text Mining	3	0	0	3
23	IF8073	Computer Vision	3	0	0	3
24	IF8004	Cyber Forensics	3	0	0	3
25	IF8007	Green Computing	3	0	0	3
26	IF8002	Building Internet of Things	3	0	0	3
27	IF8253	GPU Architecture and Programming	3	0	0	3
28	IF8001	3G and 4G Wireless Networks	3	0	0	3
29	MM8252	Video Analytics	3	0	0	3
30	IF8010	Semantic Web	3	0	0	3
31	IF8009	Knowledge Engineering	3	0	0	3
32	CP8075	Social Network Analysis	3	0	0	3
33	MM8071	Digital Video Processing	3	0	0	3

# LIST OF ELECTIVE SUBJECTS

#### **PROBABILITY AND STATISTICAL METHODS**

#### COURSE OBJECTIVE:

**MA8160** 

- To introduce the basic concepts of one dimensional and two dimensional Random Variables.
- To provide information about Estimation theory, Correlation, Regression and Testing of hypothesis.
- To enable the students to use the concepts of multivariate normal distribution and principal components analysis.

#### UNIT I ONE DIMENSIONAL RANDOM VARIABLES

Random Variables - Probability Function – Moments – Moment Generating Functions and Their Properties – Binomial, Poisson, Geometric, Uniform, Exponential, Gamma and Normal Distributions – Functions of a Random Variable.

#### UNIT II TWO DIMENSIONAL RANDOM VARIABLES

Joint Distributions – Marginal and Conditional Distributions – Functions of Two Dimensional Random Variables – Regression Curve – Correlation.

#### UNIT III ESTIMATION THEORY

Unbiased Estimators – Method of Moments – Maximum Likelihood Estimation - Curve fitting by Principle of Least Squares – Regression Lines.

#### UNIT IV TESTING OF HYPOTHESES

Sampling Distributions - Type I and Type II Errors - Tests based on Normal, t,2 and F Distributions For Testing Of Mean, Variance And Proportions – Tests for Independence of Attributes and Goodness of Fit.

#### UNIT V MULTIVARIATE ANALYSIS

Random Vectors and Matrices - Mean Vectors and Covariance Matrices - Multivariate Normal Density and Its Properties - Principal Components: Population Principal Components - Principal Components from Standardized Variables.

# TOTAL:45+15:60 PERIODS

#### COURSE OUTCOME:

• The course provides the basic concepts of Probability and Statistical techniques for solving mathematical problems which is useful in solving engineering problems.

#### **REFERENCES**:

- 1. Jay L. Devore, "Probability and Statistics for Engineering and the Sciences", Thomson and Duxbury, 2002.
- 2. Richard Johnson. "Miller & Freund's Probability and Statistics for Engineer", Prentice Hall, Seventh Edition, 2007.
- 3. Richard A. Johnson and Dean W. Wichern, "Applied Multivariate Statistical Analysis", Pearson Education, Fifth Edition, 2002.
- 4. Gupta S.C. and Kapoor V.K."Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics", Sultan and Sons, 2001.
- 5. Dallas E Johnson et al., "Applied multivariate methods for data analysis", Thomson and Duxbury press, 1998.

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#### IF8152 ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHM ANALYSIS

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the usage of algorithms in computing.
- To learn and use hierarchical data structures and its operations.
- To learn the usage of graphs and strings and its applications.
- To select and design data structures and algorithms that is appropriate for problems.
- To study about NP Completeness of problems.

#### UNIT I ROLE OF ALGORITHMS IN COMPUTING

Algorithms – Algorithms as a Technology- Insertion Sort – Analyzing Algorithms – Designing Algorithms- Growth of Functions: Asymptotic Notation – Standard Notations and Common Functions- Recurrences: The Substitution Method – The Recursion-Tree Method

#### UNIT II HIERARCHICAL DATA STRUCTURES

Binary Search Trees: Basics – Querying a Binary search tree – Insertion and Deletion- Red-Black trees: Properties of Red-Black Trees – Rotations – Insertion – Deletion- B-Trees: Definition of B-trees – Basic operations on B-Trees – Deleting a key from a B-Tree- Binomial Heaps: Binomial Trees and Binomial Heaps – Operations on Binomial Heaps

#### UNIT III GRAPHS & STRINGS

Elementary Graph Algorithms: Representations of Graphs – Breadth-First Search – Depth-First Search – Topological Sort – Strongly Connected Components- Minimum Spanning Trees: Growing a Minimum Spanning Tree – Kruskal and Prim- Single-Source Shortest Paths: The Bellman-Ford algorithm – Single-Source Shortest paths in Directed Acyclic Graphs – Dijkstra's Algorithm; All-Pairs Shortest Paths: Shortest Paths and Matrix Multiplication – The Floyd-Warshall Algorithm; Maximum Flow: Flow Networks – The Ford-Fulkerson method – Maximum Bipartite Matching; String Matching: The Native String-Matching Algorithm – The Knuth-Morris-Pratt Algorithm

#### UNIT IV ALGORITHM DESIGN TECHNIQUES

Dynamic Programming: Matrix-Chain Multiplication – Elements of Dynamic Programming – Longest Common Subsequence- Greedy Algorithms: An Activity-Selection Problem – Elements of the Greedy Strategy – Huffman Codes

#### UNIT V NP COMPLETE AND NP HARD

NP-Completeness: Polynomial Time – Polynomial-Time Verification – NP-Completeness and Reducability – NP-Completeness Proofs – NP-Complete Problems

#### **TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

- Design data structures and algorithms to solve computing problems.
- Become familiar with the specification, usage, implementation and analysis of hierarchical data structures and algorithms.
- Design algorithms using graph structure and various string matching algorithms to solve reallife problems.
- Apply suitable design strategy for problem solving.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Thomas H. Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest, Clifford Stein, "Introduction to Algorithms", Second Edition, Prentice-Hall.
- 2. Robert Sedgewick and Kevin Wayne, "Algorithms", Fourth Edition, Pearson Education.
- 3. Alfred V. Aho, John E. Hopcroft, Jeffrey D. Ullman, "Data Structures and Algorithms", Pearson Education, Reprint 2006.
- 4. Donald E Knuth, "Art of Computer Programming-Volume I- Fundamental Algorithms", Third edition, Addison Wesley, 1997.

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IF8151

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the evolution of computer architecture.
- To understand the state-of-the-art in computer architecture.
- To understand the design challenges in building a system.

#### UNIT I PIPELINING AND ILP

Fundamentals of Computer Design - Measuring and Reporting Performance - Instruction Level Parallelism and Its Exploitation - Concepts and Challenges - Overcoming Data Hazards with Dynamic Scheduling – Dynamic Branch Prediction - Speculation - Multiple Issue Processors – Case Studies.

#### UNIT II THREAD-LEVEL PARALLELISM

Multi-threading – Multiprocessors - Centralized and Distributed Shared Memory Architectures – Cache Coherence Issues - Performance Issues – Synchronization Issues – Models of Memory Consistency - Interconnection Networks – Buses, Crossbar and Multi-Stage Switches – Multi-Core Processor Architectures - Case Study.

#### UNIT III SIMD AND GPU ARCHITECTURES

SIMD Extensions for Multimedia – Graphics Processing Units – GPU Computational Structures – GPY ISA – GPU Memory Structures – Case Study.

#### UNIT IV MEMORY HIERARCHY DESIGN

Introduction - Optimizations of Cache Performance - Memory Technology and Optimizations – Name Mapping Implementations - Virtual Memory and Virtual Machines - Design of Memory Hierarchies - Case Studies.

#### UNIT V WAREHOUSE-SCALE COMPUTERS

Programming Models and Workloads – Storage Architectures – Physical Infrastructure – Cloud Infrastructure – Case Study

#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- Compare and evaluate the performance of various architectures.
- Design sub-systems to meet specific performance requirements.
- Analyze the requirements of large systems to select and build the right infrastructure.

#### **REFERENCES**:

- 1. John L. Hennessey and David A. Patterson, "Computer Architecture A quantitative approach", Morgan Kaufmann / Elsevier, Fifth edition, 2012.
- 2. Richard Y. Kain, "Advanced Computer Architecture a Systems Design Approach", PHI, 2011.

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**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

#### SOFTWARE ENGINEERING METHODOLOGIES

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To provide information about wider engineering issues that form the background in developing complex, evolving (software-intensive) systems.
- To plan a software engineering process that account for quality issues and non-functional requirements;
- To employ a selection of concepts and techniques to complete a small-scale analysis and design in mini projects.
- To impart knowledge and to translate requirement specifications into a design, and then realize that design practically, all using an appropriate software engineering methodology.
- To provide basic knowledge about software project management.

#### UNIT I SOFTWARE PRODUCT AND PROCESS

Introduction – S/W Engineering Paradigm – Verification – Validation – Life Cycle Models – Component Based Design - System Engineering – Business Process Engineering Overview – Product Engineering Overview – Agile Methods – Open Source Software Development - Crowd Sourcing.

#### UNIT II SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS

Systems Engineering - Analysis Concepts - Functional and Non-Functional – Software Document – Requirement Engineering Process – Feasibility Studies – Software Prototyping – Prototyping in the Software Process – Data – Functional and Behavioral Models – Structured Analysis and Data Dictionary.

#### UNIT III DESIGN CONCEPTS AND PRINCIPLES

Design Process And Concepts – Modular Design – Design Heuristic – Architectural Design – Data Design – User Interface Design – Real Time Software Design – System Design – Real Time Executives – Data Acquisition System – Monitoring And Control System.

#### UNIT IV TESTING

Taxonomy of Software Testing – Types of S/W Test – Black Box Testing – Testing Boundary Conditions – Structural Testing – Test Coverage Criteria Based on Data Flow Mechanisms – Regression Testing – Unit Testing – Integration Testing – Validation Testing – System Testing and Debugging – Software Implementation Techniques.

#### UNIT V SOFTWARE PROJECT MANAGEMENT

Measures and Measurements – ZIPF's Law – Software Cost Estimation – Function Point Models – COCOMO Model – Delphi Method – Scheduling – Earned Value Analysis – Error Tracking – Software Configuration Management – Program Evolution Dynamics – Software Maintenance – Project Planning – Project Scheduling– Risk Management – CASE Tools.

#### **TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon Completion of the course, the students should be able to,

- Implement mini projects incorporating the basic principles of software engineering.
- Familiar with the basic concepts of software design, implementation.
- Familiar with software testing of simple mini projects.
- Familiar with the Rational Rose and its equivalent open source tools for understanding basic software engineering concepts.
- Design and implement some basic cost estimation models.
- Critically analyze and apply software project management principles in simple projects.

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#### **REFERENCES:**

- Ian Sommerville, "Software engineering", Ninth Edition, Pearson Education Asia, 2010.
- 2. Roger S. Pressman, "Software Engineering – A practitioner's Approach", Seventh Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill International Edition, 2009.
- Watts S.Humphrey,"A Discipline for Software Engineering", Pearson Education, 2008. 3.
- James F.Peters and Witold Pedrycz, "Software Engineering, Engineering Approach", Wiley-4. India. 2007.
- 5. Stephen R.Schach, "Software Engineering", Seventh Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, 2006.
- Ivar Jacobson, "Object Oriented Software Engineering", Pearson Education, 1992 6.
- 7. Pankaj Jalote, "An Integrated Approach to Software Engineering", Third Edition, Narosa publications, 2011.

#### IF8101

#### **ADVANCED DATABASES**

LT PC

# 3003

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To learn the modeling and design of databases.
- To acquire knowledge on parallel and distributed databases and its applications.
- To study the usage and applications of Object Oriented and Intelligent databases. •
- To understand the usage of advanced data models.
- To learn emerging databases such as XML, Cloud and Big Data.
- To acquire inquisitive attitude towards research topics in databases.

#### UNIT I PARALLEL AND DISTRIBUTED DATABASES

Database System Architectures: Centralized and Client-Server Architectures – Server System Architectures – Parallel Systems- Distributed Systems – Parallel Databases: I/O Parallelism – Inter and Intra Query Parallelism - Inter and Intra operation Parallelism - Design of Parallel Systems-Distributed Database Concepts - Distributed Data Storage - Distributed Transactions - Commit Protocols – Concurrency Control – Distributed Query Processing – Case Studies

#### UNIT II **OBJECT AND OBJECT RELATIONAL DATABASES**

Concepts for Object Databases: Object Identity - Object structure - Type Constructors -Encapsulation of Operations – Methods – Persistence – Type and Class Hierarchies – Inheritance - Complex Objects - Object Database Standards, Languages and Design: ODMG Model - ODL -OQL - Object Relational and Extended - Relational Systems: Object Relational features in SQL/Oracle - Case Studies.

#### UNIT III **INTELLIGENT DATABASES**

Active Databases: Syntax and Semantics (Starburst, Oracle, DB2)- Taxonomy- Applications-Design Principles for Active Rules- Temporal Databases: Overview of Temporal Databases-TSQL2- Deductive Databases: Logic of Query Languages – Datalog- Recursive Rules-Syntax and Semantics of Datalog Languages- Implementation of Rules and Recursion- Recursive Queries in SQL- Spatial Databases- Spatial Data Types- Spatial Relationships- Spatial Data Structures-Spatial Access Methods- Spatial DB Implementation.

#### **ADVANCED DATA MODELS** UNIT IV

Mobile Databases: Location and Handoff Management - Effect of Mobility on Data Management -Location Dependent Data Distribution - Mobile Transaction Models - Concurrency Control -Transaction Commit Protocols- Multimedia Databases- Information Retrieval- Data Warehousing-Data Mining- Text Mining.

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#### UNIT V **EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES**

XML Databases: XML-Related Technologies-XML Schema- XML Query Languages- Storing XML in Databases-XML and SQL- Native XML Databases- Web Databases- Geographic Information Systems- Biological Data Management- Cloud Based Databases: Data Storage Systems on the Cloud- Cloud Storage Architectures-Cloud Data Models- Query Languages- Introduction to Big Data-Storage-Analysis.

#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon Completion of the course, the students will be able,

- To develop in-depth understanding of relational databases and skills to optimize database performance in practice.
- To understand and critique on each type of databases. •
- To design faster algorithms in solving practical database problems.
- To implement intelligent databases and various data models. •

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. R. Elmasri, S.B. Navathe, "Fundamentals of Database Systems", Fifth Edition, Pearson Education/Addison Wesley, 2008.
- 2. Thomas Cannolly and Carolyn Begg, "Database Systems, A Practical Approach to Design, Implementation and Management", Fourth Edition, Pearson Education, 2008.
- 3. Henry F Korth, Abraham Silberschatz, S. Sudharshan, "Database System Concepts", Sixth Edition, McGraw Hill, 2011.
- 4. C.J.Date, A.Kannan, S.Swamynathan, "An Introduction to Database Systems", Eighth Edition, Pearson Education, 2006.
- 5. Carlo Zaniolo, Stefano Ceri, Christos Faloutsos, Richard T.Snodgrass, V.S.Subrahmanian, Roberto Zicari, "Advanced Database Systems", Morgan Kaufmann publishers, 2006.
- 6. Vijay Kumar, "Mobile Database Systems", John Wiley & Sons, 2006.
- 7. G.K.Gupta,"Database Management Systems", Tata McGraw Hill, 2011.

#### IF8102 NETWORK ENGINEERING LTP C

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To provide an introduction to the principles and practices of Network Engineering.
- To understand the architecture of the network devices. ٠
- To learn QoS related methodologies.
- ٠ To explore the emerging technologies in network engineering.

#### FOUNDATIONS OF NETWORKING UNIT I

Communication Networks – Network Elements – Switched Networks and Shared media Networks Probabilistic Model and Deterministic Model – Datagrams and Virtual Circuits – Multiplexing – Switching - Error and Flow Control - Congestion Control -

Layered Architecture - Network Externalities - Service Integration.

#### UNIT II QUALITY OF SERVICE

Traffic Characteristics and Descriptors - Quality of Service and Metrics - Best Effort model and Guaranteed Service Model - Limitations of IP networks - Scheduling and Dropping Policies for BE and GS models - Traffic Shaping Algorithms - End to End Solutions -Laissez Faire Approach – Possible improvements in TCP – Significance of UDP in Inelastic Traffic

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

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#### To understand the usage of graph structures and spanning trees.

To learn the working of various string matching algorithms

To acquire the knowledge of using advanced tree structures.

#### EXPERIMENTS:

IF8111

1. Implementation of a Binary Search Tree

To learn the usage of heap structures.

- 2. Red-Black Tree Implementation
- 3. Heap Implementation

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 4. Binomial Heaps
- 5. Graph Traversals

Integrated Services Architecture - Components and Services - Differentiated Services Networks - Per Hop Behavior - Admission Control - MPLS Networks - Principles and Mechanisms - Label Stacking – RSVP – RTP/RTCP.

#### UNIT IV **NETWORK DEVICE ARCHITECTURE**

HIGH PERFORMANCE NETWORKS

Network Devices – Switch – Router – Hardware Components- Software – Configuration – Routing Concepts- Static Routing – Dynamics Routing – Routing Information Protocol – Configuration – Open Shortest Path First Protocol – Configuration – Access Control List – Standard – Extended – Named. Multiplexers, Modems and Internet Access Devices - Switching and Routing Devices-Router Structure - Configuring EGP - RIP - OSPF - IS-IS - Hub - Bridges - Routers - Link Virtualization - Multicast Architecture.

#### UNIT V SOFTWARE DEFINED NETWORKING

History - Data Plane Support for SDN - Software Routers - Programmable Hardware - Control Plane Support for SDN - Modern SDN Stack - Programming Languages – Applications – Data Centre Networking –Software Defined Radio –Campus Networks.

#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

UNIT III

Upon Completion of the course, the students will be able to,

- Gain an understanding of the principles of network engineering.
- Knowledge of advanced network engineering concepts and techniques.
- Capability development includes gaining an understanding of network engineering principles for network, system and service management.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Mahbub Hassan and Raj Jain, 'High Performance TCP/IP Networking', Pearson Education/PHI, 2009.
- 2. Larry L Peterson and Bruce S Davie, 'Computer Networks: A Systems Approach', Fifth Edition, Morgan Kaufman Publishers, 2012.
- 3. Jean Warland and Pravin Vareya, 'High Performance Networks', Morgan Kauffman Publishers, 2002
- 4. James Macfarlane," Network Routing Basics: Understanding IP Routing in Cisco Systems", Wiley edition 1 2006.
- 5. Wendell Odom and Rick McDonald, "Routers and Routing Basics CCNA 2 Companion Guide (Cisco Networking Academy)", Cisco press, 2006.

# DATA STRUCTURES LAB

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**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

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- 6. Spanning Tree Implementation
- 7. Shortest Path Algorithms
- 8. String Matching Algorithms
- 9. Approximation Algorithms

### TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon Completion of the course, the students will be able to:

- Design and implement basic and advanced data structures extensively.
- Design algorithms using graph structure and various string matching algorithms to solve reallife problems.
- Design and develop efficient algorithms with minimum complexity.

# IF8112 NETWORKING AND DBMS LAB L T P C

# 0032

### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To learn network programming and establish connection between network.
- To acquire knowledge about various networking tools.
- To study the design of databases for applications.
- To practice DBMS query language such as SQL and embedded programming.

#### **EXERCISES:**

- 1. Client-server programming
- 2. Socket programming (TCP/UDP)
- 3. Network analyzer
- 4. Traffic Analysis
- 5. Protocol Analysis
- 6. Study of Software Defined Networking tools
- 7. Data Definition, Manipulation of Tables and Views
- 8. Database Querying Simple queries, Nested queries, Sub queries and Joins
- 9. Triggers
- 10. Transaction Control
- 11. Embedded SQL
- 12. Database Connectivity with Front End Tools
- 13. Front End Tools / Programming Languages
- 14. High level language extensions PL/SQL Basics
- 15. Procedures and Functions
- 16. Database Design and Implementation (Case Study)

# COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon Completion of the course, the students should be able to:

- To gain knowledge about network connectivity and network components.
- To design databases for various applications.

# **TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**CLOUD COMPUTING TECHNOLOGIES** 

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TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the concept of cloud and utility computing.
- To understand the various issues in cloud computing.
- To familiarize themselves with the lead players in cloud.
- To appreciate the emergence of cloud as the next generation computing paradigm.
- To be able to set up a private cloud.

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION

#### UNIT II VIRTUALIZATION

Basics of Virtualization - Types of Virtualization - Implementation Levels of Virtualization - Virtualization Structures - Tools and Mechanisms - Virtualization of CPU, Memory, I/O Devices - Desktop Virtualization – Server Virtualization.

#### UNIT III CLOUD INFRASTRUCTURE

Architectural Design of Compute and Storage Clouds – Layered Cloud Architecture Development – Design Challenges - Inter Cloud Resource Management – Resource Provisioning and Platform Deployment – Global Exchange of Cloud Resources.

#### UNIT IV PROGRAMMING MODEL

Parallel and Distributed Programming Paradigms – Map Reduce , Twister and Iterative MapReduce – Hadoop Library from Apache – Mapping Applications - Programming Support - Google App Engine, Amazon AWS - Cloud Software Environments -Eucalyptus, Open Nebula, OpenStack.

#### UNIT V SECURITY IN THE CLOUD

Security Overview – Cloud Security Challenges – Software-as-a-Service Security – Security Governance – Risk Management – Security Monitoring – Security Architecture Design – Data Security – Application Security – Virtual Machine Security.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon Completion of the course, the students should be able to:

- Articulate the main concepts, key technologies, strengths and limitations of cloud computing
- Identify the architecture, infrastructure and delivery models of cloud computing
- Explain the core issues of cloud computing such as security, privacy and interoperability
- Choose the appropriate technologies, algorithms and approaches for the related issues

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Kai Hwang, Geoffrey C Fox, Jack G Dongarra, "Distributed and Cloud Computing, From Parallel Processing to the Internet of Things", Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 2012.
- 2. John W.Rittinghouse and James F.Ransome, "Cloud Computing: Implementation, Management, and Security", CRC Press, 2010.
- 3. Toby Velte, Anthony Velte, Robert Elsenpeter, "Cloud Computing, A Practical Approach", TMH, 2009.
- 4. George Reese, "Cloud Application Architectures: Building Applications and Infrastructure in the Cloud" O'Reilly, 2009.
- 5. James E. Smith, Ravi Nair, "Virtual Machines: Versatile Platforms for Systems and Processes", Elsevier/Morgan Kaufmann, 2005.
- 6. Katarina Stanoevska-Slabeva, Thomas Wozniak, Santi Ristol, "Grid and Cloud Computing A Business Perspective on Technology and Applications", Springer, 2010.

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#### COURSE OBJECTIVES :

- To understand the basics of Mobile computing and Personal computing.
- To learn the role of wireless networks in Mobile Computing and Pervasive Computing.
- To study about the underlying wireless networks.
- To understand the architectures of mobile and pervasive applications.
- To become familiar with the pervasive devices and mobile computing platforms.

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Differences between Mobile Communication and Mobile Computing – Contexts and Names – Functions – Applications and Services – New Applications – Making Legacy Applications Mobile Enabled – Design Considerations – Integration of Wireless and Wired Networks – Standards Bodies – Pervasive Computing – Basics and Vision – Principles of Pervasive Computing – Categories of Pervasive Devices

#### UNIT II 3G AND 4G CELLULAR NETWORKS

Migration to 3G Networks – IMT 2000 and UMTS – UMTS Architecture – User Equipment – Radio Network Subsystem – UTRAN – Node B – RNC functions – USIM – Protocol Stack – CS and PS Domains – IMS Architecture – Handover – 3.5G and 3.9G a brief discussion – 4G LAN and Cellular Networks – LTE – Control Plane – NAS and RRC – User Plane – PDCP, RLC and MAC – WiMax IEEE 802.16d/e – WiMax Internetworking with 3GPP

#### UNIT III SENSOR AND MESH NETWORKS

Sensor Networks – Role in Pervasive Computing – In Network Processing and Data Dissemination – Sensor Databases – Data Management in Wireless Mobile Environments – Wireless Mesh Networks – Architecture – Mesh Routers – Mesh Clients – Routing – Cross Layer Approach – Security Aspects of Various Layers in WMN – Applications of Sensor and Mesh networks

#### UNIT IV CONTEXT AWARE COMPUTING

Adaptability – Mechanisms for Adaptation - Functionality and Data – Transcoding – Location Aware Computing – Location Representation – Localization Techniques – Triangulation and Scene Analysis – Delaunay Triangulation and Voronoi graphs – Types of Context – Role of Mobile Middleware – Adaptation and Agents – Service Discovery Middleware

#### UNIT V APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT

Three tier architecture - Model View Controller Architecture - Memory Management – Information Access Devices – PDAs and Smart Phones – Smart Cards and Embedded Controls – J2ME – Programming for CLDC – GUI in MIDP – Application Development ON Android and iPhone.

#### TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course the student should be able to,

- To deploy 3G networks.
- To develop suitable algorithms for 4G networks.
- To use sensor and mesh networks to develop mobile computing environment.
- To develop mobile computing applications based on the paradigm of context aware computing.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Asoke K Talukder, Hasan Ahmed, Roopa R Yavagal, "Mobile Computing: Technology, Applications and Service Creation", Second Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.
- 2. Reto Meier, "Professional Android 2 Application Development", Wrox Wiley, 2010.
- 3. .Pei Zheng and Lionel M Li, 'Smart Phone & Next Generation Mobile Computing', Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 2006.
- 4. Frank Adelstein, 'Fundamentals of Mobile and Pervasive Computing', TMH, 2005
- 5. Jochen Burthardt et al, 'Pervasive Computing: Technology and Architecture of Mobile Internet Applications', Pearson Education, 2003
- 6. Feng Zhao and Leonidas Guibas, 'Wireless Sensor Networks', Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 2004
- 7. Uwe Hansmaan et al, 'Principles of Mobile Computing', Springer, 2003
- 8. Reto Meier, "Professional Android 2 Application Development", Wrox Wiley, 2010.
- 9. Stefan Poslad, "Ubiquitous Computing: Smart Devices, Environments and Interactions", Wiley, 2009.

#### IF8202 WEB INTEGRATED TECHNOLOGIES

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To understand the issues in the design of web application development.
- To learn the concepts of client side and server side technologies.
- To learn the concept of three tier application using MVC.
- To understand and learn the importance of Java based security solutions.
- To learn the concepts of software components using EJB.
- To learn the concept of other framework.

#### UNIT I WEB DESIGN PRINCIPLES

Web Engineering and Application Development – Introduction – Challenges and Role of Web Engineering – Web Design Methods – Design Issues – OOWS Model Driven approach – OOHDM – UML based Web Engineering – Designing Multichannel Web Application – Designing Web Application with Web ML and Web Ratio – Semantic Web Information System - Quality Evaluation and Experimental Web Engineering – Measuring and Evaluating Web Application – Need for Empirical Web Engineering

#### UNIT II WEB APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT

Web Technology Basics – HTML5 – Cascading Style Sheet – Client side scripting – JavaScript – JavaScript Objects – XML Basics – DOM – SAX – XSL – AJAX – RSS – Database Connectivity – Server Side Scripting – Servlet – Servlet Life Cycle – Servlet based Web Application – JSP – PHP – ASP.NET – Case Study

#### UNIT III ENTERPRISE APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT

Three Tier Architecture – Working With Model-View-Controller – JCP – J2EE - XML Based APIs – Application Servers - Presentation Tier and EIS Tier – Java Mail – JMS – Java Transactions – JNDI – Java Authentication and Authorization Services – Java Cryptography

#### UNIT IV COMPONENTS AND FRAMEWORKS

Service Tier And Data Tier – EJB Architecture – Session Beans – Entity Beans – Message Driven Beans – J2EE Connector Architecture - Web Services – J2EE Web Services – Patterns – Presentation, Service Tier and Data Tier Patterns – J2ME - Struts – Hibernate – Spring

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#### UNIT V SOA BASICS

SOA Principles – Evolution of SOA – SOA and WS\_Extension – Service Activity – Coordination – Transaction – Orchestration – Choreography – Security – Advanced Messaging - Notification and Eventing - Case Studies – Current Trends

#### TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

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#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon Completion of the course, the students should be able to:

- Design and development of web applications using various models.
- Web application development using HTML and scripting technologies.
- Web application development using advanced features.
- Security features supported in java.
- Developing web services using J2EE and related technologies.
- Design and development of applications using other frameworks.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Gustavo Rossi, Oscar Pastor, Daniel Schwabe, Luis Olsina, "Web Engineering Modeling and Implementing web Applications", Springer, 2008.
- 2. Thomas Erl, "Service Oriented Architecture, Concepts, Technology, and Design", Pearson, 2005.
- 3. James McGovern, Sameer Tyagi, Michael E. Stevens, Sunil Mathew, "Java Web Services Architecture", Elsevier, 2003.

#### IF8201

#### DATA ANALYTICS

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#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To know the fundamental concepts of big data and analytics.
- To learn various techniques for mining data streams.
- To learn Event Modeling for different applications.

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO BIG DATA

Introduction to BigData Platform – Challenges of Conventional Systems - Web Data – Evolution Of Analytic Scalability - Analytic Processes and Tools - Analysis vs Reporting - Modern Data Analytic Tools - Statistical Concepts: Sampling Distributions - Re-Sampling - Statistical Inference - Prediction Error.

#### UNIT II DATA ANALYSIS

Regression Modeling - Multivariate Analysis - Bayesian Modeling - Inference and Bayesian Networks - Support Vector and Kernel Methods - Analysis of Time Series: Linear Systems Analysis - Nonlinear Dynamics - Rule Induction - Neural Networks: Learning And Generalization - Competitive Learning - Principal Component Analysis and Neural Networks - Fuzzy Logic: Extracting Fuzzy Models from Data - Fuzzy Decision Trees - Stochastic Search Methods.

#### UNIT III MINING DATA STREAMS

Introduction To Streams Concepts – Stream Data Model and Architecture - Stream Computing -Sampling Data in a Stream – Filtering Streams – Counting Distinct Elements in a Stream – Estimating Moments – Counting Oneness in a Window – Decaying Window - Real time Analytics Platform(RTAP) Applications - Case Studies - Real Time Sentiment Analysis, Stock Market Predictions.

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# UNIT IV FREQUENT ITEMSETS AND CLUSTERING

Mining Frequent Itemsets - Market Based Model – Apriori Algorithm – Handling Large Data Sets in Main Memory – Limited Pass Algorithm – Counting Frequent Itemsets in a Stream – Clustering Techniques – Hierarchical – K-Means – Clustering High Dimensional Data – CLIQUE And PROCLUS – Frequent Pattern based Clustering Methods – Clustering in Non-Euclidean Space – Clustering for Streams and Parallelism.

#### UNIT V FRAMEWORKS AND VISUALIZATION

MapReduce – Hadoop, Hive, MapR – Sharding – NoSQL Databases - S3 - Hadoop Distributed File Systems – Visualizations - Visual Data Analysis Techniques - Interaction Techniques; Systems and Applications.

# COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon Completion of the course, the students should be able to,

- Work with big data platform and its analysis techniques.
- Design efficient algorithms for mining the data from large volumes.
- Model a framework for Human Activity Recognition.

#### **REFERENCES**:

- 1. Michael Berthold, David J. Hand, "Intelligent Data Analysis", Springer, 2007.
- 2. Anand Rajaraman and Jeffrey David Ullman, "Mining of Massive Datasets", Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- 3. Bill Franks, "Taming the Big Data Tidal Wave: Finding Opportunities in Huge Data Streams with Advanced Analytics", John Wiley & sons, 2012.
- 4. Glenn J. Myatt, "Making Sense of Data", John Wiley & Sons, 2007
- 5. Pete Warden, "Big Data Glossary", O'Reilly, 2011.
- 6. Jiawei Han, Micheline Kamber "Data Mining Concepts and Techniques", Second Edition, Elsevier, Reprinted 2008.

# IF8251 ADVANCED OPERATING SYSTEM L T P C

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To learn the fundamentals of Operating system.
- To gain knowledge on Distributed operating system concepts that includes architecture, Mutual exclusion algorithms, Deadlock detection algorithms and agreement protocols.
- To gain insight on to the distributed resource management components viz. the algorithms for implementation of distributed shared memory, recovery and commit protocols.
- To know the components and management aspects of Real time, Mobile operating systems.

#### UNIT I OPERATING SYSTEM BASICS

Overview – Synchronization Mechanisms – Process and Threads- Process Scheduling – Deadlocks: Detection – Prevention- Recovery – Models of Resources – Memory Management.

#### UNIT II DISTRIBUTED OPERATING SYSTEM

Issues in Distributed Operating System – Architecture – Communication Primitives – Lamport's Logical clocks – Causal Ordering of Messages – Distributed Mutual Exclusion Algorithms – Centralized and Distributed Deadlock Detection Algorithms – Agreement Protocols.

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#### **TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

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#### UNIT III DISTRIBUTED RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Distributed File System – Design Issues - Distributed Shared Memory – Algorithms for Implementing Distributed Shared memory–Issues in Load Distributing – Scheduling Algorithms – Synchronous and Asynchronous Check Pointing and Recovery – Fault Tolerance – Two-Phase Commit Protocol – Nonblocking Commit Protocol – Security and Protection.

#### UNIT IV REAL TIME & MOBILE OPERATING SYSTEMS

Basic Model of Real Time Systems - Characteristics- Applications of Real Time Systems – Real Time Task Scheduling - Handling Resource Sharing - Mobile Operating Systems –Micro Kernel Design - Client Server Resource Access – Processes and Threads - Memory Management - File system.

#### UNIT V CASE STUDIES

Linux System: Design Principles - Kernel Modules - Process Management Scheduling - Memory Management - Input-Output Management - File System - Interprocess Communication. Windows XP: Design Principles - System Components - Process and Thread Management - Memory Management - File System. iphone iOS4: Architecture and SDK Framework - Media Layer - Services Layer - Core OS Layer - File System.

#### **TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon Completion of the course, the students should be able to:

- A complete overview of process management & memory management of Operating system.
- Ability to demonstrate the Mutual exclusion, Deadlock detection and agreement protocols of Distributed operating system.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Mukesh Singhal, Niranjan G Shivaratri, "Advanced Concepts in Operating Systems Distributed, Database, and Multiprocessor Operating Systems", Tata McGraw-Hill, 2001.
- 2. Abraham Silberschatz; Peter Baer Galvin; Greg Gagne, "Operating System Concepts", Seventh Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2004.
- 3. Andrew S.Tanenbaum, "Modern Operating System", Third Edition, Prentice Hall Inc., 2008.
- 4. Rajib Mall, "Real-Time Systems: Theory and Practice", Pearson Education India, 2006.
- 5. H M Deital, P J Deital and D R Choffnes, "Operating Systems", Pearson Education, 2004.
- 6. Neil Smyth, "iPhone iOS 4 Development Essentials Xcode", Fourth Edition, Payload media, 2011.

#### IF8212

#### WEB INTEGRATED TECHNOLOGIES LAB

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#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To learn how to create a simple web page using HTML along with the usage of style sheets, lists, creation or tables with borders, padding and colors.
- To get acquainted with JavaScript and how to embed JavaScript in HTML code.
- To construct dynamic server-side web pages and integrate the web application with many of the other Java2 Enterprise Edition application server methodologies.
- To develop Java Enterprise Applications using EJB3 and other Java EE technology and J2ME.

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#### EXPERIMENT

- 1. Web programming with HTML tags, CSS for styling, Page layout
- 2. Develop webpage using JavaScript for client side programming and HTML forms
- 3. Using The DOM and the JavaScript object models
- 4. Website optimization: crunching HTML, using CSS to replace HTML and light-weight graphics to speed up websites
- 5. Creating XML file with XML DTD and XML schema, SAX, XSL
- 6. Web site creation with PHP for server side programming for storing current date-time using cookies and for storing page views using sessions
- 7. Web application development using Servlet/ PHP/ JSP/ ASP.NET
- 8. Working with PHP and MySQL.
- 9. Constructing dynamic server-side web pages using JSF and integrate the Web application with many of the other Java2 Enterprise Edition application server methodologies such as Enterprise Java Beans, JavaMail, and SOAP.
- 10. Developing Java Enterprise Applications Using EJB3 Session beans, entity beans and message-driven beans.
- 11. Working with JNDI, JDBC and JMS.
- 12. Application development using J2ME.

#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon Completion of the course, the students should be able to,

- Web application development using HTML and scripting technologies.
- Hands on experience on Web application development using advanced features.
- Design and development of dynamic server-side web pages.
- Develop web services using J2EE and related technologies.
- Design and development of applications using other frameworks.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

IF8211	OS AND MOBILE LAB	LTPC
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#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To know about various platforms and tools available for developing mobile applications.
- To realize the differences between developing conventional applications and mobile applications.
- To learn programming skills in J2ME and Android SDK.
- To study about micro browser based applications to access the Internet using Sun Java Toolkit.

#### EXPERIMENTS:

- 1. Implementation of Process scheduling algorithms.
- 2. Simulation of Deadlock detection, prevention and recovery process.
- 3. Implementation of Distributed mutual exclusion Algorithms.
- 4. Implementation of Distributed OS Agreement protocols.
- 5. Implementation of Distributed OS Resource Scheduling algorithms
- 6. Two-Phase Commit Protocol in Distributed OS.
- 7. IOS app development.
- 8. Survey of Mobile Application Development Tools
- 9. Form design for mobile applications
- 10. Applications using controls
- 11. Graphical and Multimedia applications
- 12. Data retrieval applications
- 13. Networking applications

14. Gaming applications

(Perform the experiments from 2 to 7 in J2ME and Android SDK framework)

15. Micro browser based applications using WAP, WML and WML scripts (Perform experiments in 8 using Sun Java Wireless toolkit)

#### TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

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#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course the student should be able to,

• Develop useful mobile applications for the current scenario in mobile computing and pervasive computing

# IF8301CRYPTOGRAPHY AND INFORMATION SECURITYL T P C3 0 0 3

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the mathematics behind Cryptography.
- To understand the standard algorithms used to provide confidentiality, integrity and authenticity.
- To get the knowledge of various security practices applied in the field of information technology.

#### UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS AND MATHEMATICS OF CRYPTOGRAPHY

Overview - Classical Crypto Systems – Substitution Ciphers – Transposition Ciphers- Stream and Block Ciphers – Introduction to Number Theory – Congruences – Chinese Remainder theorem – Modular Arithmetic-Modular Exponentiation – Fermats and Eulers Theorem - Finite Fields – GF(2<sup>n</sup>) Fields.

#### UNIT II ENCRYPTION TECHNIQUES

Symmetric Encryption Techniques – DES – AES- Public-Key Cryptography and RSA – Key Management - Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange – Elliptic Curve Cryptography – Symmetric Key Distribution – Kerberos - X.509 Authentication Service - differential cryptanalysis - linear cryptanalysis - side channel attack - lattice reduction attack - Merkle-Hellman knapsack attack - Hellman's time-memory tradeoff (TMTO) attack

#### UNIT III HASH FUNCTIONS AND SIGNATURES

Message Authentication and Hash Functions – Description of MD Hash Family – Secure Hash Algorithms – SHA 512 - Digital Signatures and Authentication Protocols – Digital Signature Standard – Process, Services, Attacks on Digital Signature- Digital Signature Schemes.

#### UNIT IV SECURITY PRACTICES

Vulnerability Analysis - Flaw Hypothesis Methodology, NRL taxonomy and Aslam's model - Auditing - Anatomy of an Auditing System - Design of Auditing Systems - Posteriori Design - Auditing mechanisms - Risk Analysis and Management - Disaster Recovery Planning/Incident Response Planning - Intrusion Detection System

#### UNIT V SECURE DEVELOPMENT

Secure Coding - OWASP/SANS Top Vulnerabilities - Buffer Overflows - Incomplete mediation - XSS - Anti Cross Site Scripting Libraries - Canonical Data Format - Command Injection - Redirection - Inference – Application Controls - Secure Software Development Life Cycle - Testing, Maintenance and Operation - Evaluation of Security Systems

#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon Completion of the course, the students should be able to,

### TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

- Apply the basic security algorithms required by any computing system.
- Predict the vulnerabilities across any computing system and hence be able to design a security solution for any computing system.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. William Stallings, "Cryptography and Network Security Principles and Practices", Pearson Education, Fourth Edition, 2006.
- 2. Wade Trappe and Lawrence C. Washington, "Introduction to Cryptography with Coding Theory" Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2007.
- 3. Mark Stamp, "Information Security: Principles and Practice", Wiley Inter Science, 2011.
- 4. OWASP top ten security vulnerabilities: <u>http://xml.coverpages.org/OWASP-TopTen.pdf</u>
- 5. Charles B. Pfleeger, Shari Lawrence Pfleeger, "Security in Computing", Fourth Edition, Pearson Education, 2007.

# IF8080 SERVICE ORIENTED ARCHITECTURE L T P C

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand various architecture for application development.
- To learn the importance of SOA in application integration.
- To learn web service and SOA related tools.

#### UNIT I SOA BASICS

Software Architecture – Types of IT Architecture – SOA – Evolution – Key components – Perspective of SOA – Enterprise-wide SOA – Architecture – Enterprise Applications – Solution Architecture for Enterprise Application – Software Platforms for Enterprise Applications – Patterns for SOA – SOA Programming Models

#### UNIT II SOA ANALYSIS AND DESIGN

Service-Oriented Analysis and Design – Design of Activity, Data, Client and business Process Services – Technologies of SOA – SOAP – WSDL – JAX – WS – XML WS for .NET – Service integration with ESB – Scenario – Business case for SOA – Stakeholder Objectives – Benefits of SPA – Cost Savings

#### UNIT III SOA GOVERNANCE

SOA Implementation and Governance – Strategy – SOA Development – SOA Governance – Trends in SOA – Event-Driven Architecture – Software as a Service – SOA Technologies – Proofof-Concept – Process Orchestration – SOA Best Practices

#### UNIT IV SOA IMPLEMENTATION

SOA using REST – RESTful Services – RESTful Services with and without JWS – Role of WSDL, SOAP and Java/XML mapping in SOA – JAXB Data Binding.

#### UNIT V APPLICATION INTEGRATION

JAX –WS 2.0 Client side/Server side Development – Packaging and Deployment of SOA Component – SOA Shopper Case Study – WSDL Centric Java WS with SOA- J –Related Software – Current Trends.

#### **TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

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#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon Completion of the course, the students should be able to,

- Compare different IT architecture.
- Analyze and design SOA based applications.
- Implement web services and realization of SOA.
- Implement RESTful services.
- Design and implement SOA based application integration using BPEL.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Shankar Kambhampaly, "Service Oriented Architecture for Enterprise Applications", Wiley India Pvt Ltd, 2008.
- 2. Mark D. Hansen, "SOA using Java Web Services", Practice Hall, 2007.

#### IF8008

### GRID COMPUTING

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### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand Grid Architecture.
- To understand different types of grids.
- To know Grid standards.
- To acquire the knowledge of Grid computing in various areas.

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Parallel and Distributed Computing - Cluster Computing - Grid Computing Anatomy and Physiology of Grid - Web and Grid Services.

#### UNIT II FRAMEWORK

Architecture – Implementation of Grid Architecture – Grid Services OGSI, OGSA, WSRF –Grid Resource and Service Management –Resource Management Framework – Service Negotiation and Acquisition Protocol – Layers of Grid Computing – Building Reliable Services - Grid Monitoring – Sensors and Sensor Management - Grid Security – WS Security – GSI.

#### UNIT III DATA AND KNOWLEDGE GRID

Data Source – Collective Data Services - Data Management – Collective Data Management – Federation Services – Representing Knowledge – Processing Knowledge - Knowledge Oriented Grid.

#### UNIT IV GRID MIDDLEWARE

List of Globally Available Toolkits – GT3 – Architecture Details – Grid Service Container – OGSI Implementation – Security Infrastructure - System Level Services – Hosting Environments-Programming Model.

#### UNIT V APPLICATIONS

Scientific – Medical – Bioinformatics – Federated Computing – ERM – Multiplayer Games - Collaborative Science – Case Study.

#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon Completion of the course, the students should be able to,

- Create Grid Middleware architecture.
- Explain the services offered by grid.
- To utilize grid for various applications.

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# TOTAL:45 PERIODS

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Ian Foster, Carl Kesselman, "The Grid 2: Blueprint for a New Computing Infrastructure". Elsevier Series, Second edition, 2006.
- 2. Srikumar Venugopal, Krishna Nadiminti, Hussein Gibbins and Rajkumar Buyya, "Designing a Resource Broker for Heterogeneous Grids, Software: Practice and Experience", Wiley Press, New York, USA, 2008.
- 3. Fran Berman, Geoffrey Fox, Anthony J.G. Hey, "Grid Computing: Making the Global Infrastructure a Reality", Wiley, 2003.
- 4. Maozhen Li, Mark Baker, "The Grid: Core Technologies", Wiley, 2005.

#### IF8074 DATA WAREHOUSING AND DATA MINING LTPC

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand Data mining principles and techniques and introduce Data Mining as a cutting edge business intelligence.
- To expose the students to the concepts of Data Warehousing Architecture and • Implementation.
- To study the overview of developing areas Web mining, Text mining and ethical aspects of • Data mining.
- To identify Business applications and Trends of Data mining. ٠

#### UNIT I DATA WAREHOUSE

Data Warehousing - Operational Database Systems vs. Data Warehouses - Multidimensional Data Model - Schemas for Multidimensional Databases - OLAP Operations - Data Warehouse Architecture – Indexing – OLAP queries & Tools.

#### DATA MINING & DATA PREPROCESSING UNIT II

Introduction to KDD process - Knowledge Discovery from Databases - Need for Data Preprocessing – Data Cleaning – Data Integration and Transformation – Data Reduction – Data Discretization and Concept Hierarchy Generation.

#### UNIT III **ASSOCIATION RULE MINING**

Introduction - Data Mining Functionalities - Association Rule Mining - Mining Frequent Itemsets with and without Candidate Generation - Mining Various Kinds of Association Rules - Constraint-Based Association Mining.

#### UNIT IV **CLASSIFICATION & PREDICTION**

Classification vs. Prediction – Data preparation for Classification and Prediction – Classification by Decision Tree Introduction - Bayesian Classification - Rule Based Classification - Classification by Back Propagation – Support Vector Machines – Associative Classification – Lazy Learners – Other Classification Methods - Prediction - Accuracy and Error Measures - Evaluating the Accuracy of a Classifier or Predictor – Ensemble Methods – Model Section.

#### UNIT V **CLUSTERING**

Cluster Analysis: - Types of Data in Cluster Analysis - A Categorization of Major Clustering Methods - Partitioning Methods - Hierarchical methods - Density-Based Methods - Grid-Based Methods – Model-Based Clustering Methods – Clustering High- Dimensional Data – Constraint-Based Cluster Analysis - Outlier Analysis.

#### **TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

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#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon Completion of the course, the students will be able to,

- Evolve Multidimensional Intelligent model from typical system.
- Discover the knowledge imbibed in the high dimensional system.
- Evaluate various mining techniques on complex data objects.

#### **REFERENCES**:

- 1. Jiawei Han and Micheline Kamber, "Data Mining Concepts and Techniques" Second Edition, Elsevier, Reprinted 2008.
- 2. K.P. Soman, Shyam Diwakar and V. Ajay, "Insight into Data mining Theory and Practice", Easter Economy Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2006.
- 3. G. K. Gupta, "Introduction to Data Mining with Case Studies", Easter Economy Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2006.
- 4. A Pang-Ning Tan, Michael Steinbach and Vipin Kumar, "Introduction to Data Mining", Pearson Education, 2007.

#### IF8081

#### SOFT COMPUTING

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To learn the key aspects of Soft computing and Neural networks.
- To study the fuzzy logic components.
- To gain insight onto Neuro Fuzzy modeling and control.
- To know about the components and building block hypothesis of Genetic algorithm.
- To gain knowledge in machine learning through Support Vector Machines.

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO SOFT COMPUTING

Evolution of Computing - Soft Computing Constituents – From Conventional AI to Computational Intelligence - Machine Learning Basics

#### UNIT II GENETIC ALGORITHMS

Introduction to Genetic Algorithms (GA) – Applications of GA - Building block hypothesis-Representation – Fitness Measures – Genetic Operators-. GA based Machine Learning.

#### UNIT III NEURAL NETWORKS

Machine Learning using Neural Network, Adaptive Networks – Feed Forward Networks – Supervised Learning Neural Networks – Radial Basis Function Networks - Reinforcement Learning – Unsupervised Learning Neural Networks – Adaptive Resonance Architectures – Advances in Neural Networks.

#### UNIT IV FUZZY LOGIC

Fuzzy Sets – Operations on Fuzzy Sets – Fuzzy Relations – Membership Functions-Fuzzy Rules and Fuzzy Reasoning – Fuzzy Inference Systems – Fuzzy Expert Systems – Fuzzy Decision Making.

#### UNIT V NEURO-FUZZY MODELING

Adaptive Neuro-Fuzzy Inference Systems – Coactive Neuro-Fuzzy Modeling – Classification and Regression Trees – Data Clustering Algorithms – Rule base Structure Identification – Neuro-Fuzzy Control – Case Studies.

#### **TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

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#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon Completion of the course, the students should be able to

- To discuss on machine learning through Neural networks.
- Apply knowledge in developing a Fuzzy expert system.
- Able to model Neuro Fuzzy system for clustering and classification.
- Discover knowledge to develop Genetic Algorithm and Support vector machine based machine learning system.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Jyh-Shing Roger Jang, Chuen-Tsai Sun, Eiji Mizutani, "Neuro-Fuzzy and Soft Computing", Prentice-Hall of India, 2003.
- 2. Kwang H.Lee, "First course on Fuzzy Theory and Applications", Springer–Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, 2005.
- 3. George J. Klir and Bo Yuan, "Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Logic-Theory and Applications", Prentice Hall, 1995.
- 4. James A. Freeman and David M. Skapura, "Neural Networks Algorithms, Applications, and Programming Techniques", Pearson Edn., 2003.
- 5. David E. Goldberg, "Genetic Algorithms in Search, Optimization and Machine Learning", Addison Wesley, 2007.
- 6. Mitchell Melanie, "An Introduction to Genetic Algorithm", Prentice Hall, 1998.
- 7. S.N.Sivanandam, S.N.Deepa, "Introduction to Genetic Algorithms", Springer, 2007.

#### IF8351

#### VIRTUALIZATION

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#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the concept of virtualization.
- To understand the various issues in virtualization.
- To familiarize themselves with the types of virtualization.
- To compare and analyze various virtual machines products.

#### UNIT I OVERVIEW OF VIRTUALIZATION

Basics of Virtualization - Virtualization Types – Desktop Virtualization – Network Virtualization – Server and Machine Virtualization – Storage Virtualization – System-level

of Operating Virtualization – Application Virtualization-Virtualization Advantages - Virtual Machine Basics – Taxonomy of Virtual Machines - Process Virtual Machines - System Virtual Machines – Hypervisor - Key Concepts.

#### UNIT II SERVER CONSOLIDATION

Hardware Virtualization – Virtual Hardware Overview - Sever Virtualization – Physical and Logical Partitioning - Types of Server Virtualization – Business cases for Sever Virtualization – Uses of Virtual server Consolidation – Planning for Development –Selecting server Virtualization Platform.

#### UNIT III NETWORK VIRTUALIZATION

Design of Scalable Enterprise Networks - Virtualizing the Campus WAN Design – WAN Architecture - WAN Virtualization - Virtual Enterprise Transport Virtualization–VLANs and Scalability - Theory Network Device Virtualization Layer 2 - VLANs Layer 3 VRF Instances Layer 2 - VFIs Virtual Firewall Contexts Network Device Virtualization – DataPath Virtualization Layer 2: 802.1q - Trunking Generic Routing Encapsulation - IPsec L2TPv3 Label Switched Paths - Control-Plane Virtualization–Routing Protocols- VRF - Aware Routing Multi-Topology Routing.

# UNIT IV VIRTUALIZING STORAGE

SCSI- Speaking SCSI- Using SCSI buses – Fiber Channel – Fiber Channel Cables – Fiber Channel Hardware Devices – iSCSI Architecture – Securing iSCSI – SAN backup and recovery techniques – RAID – SNIA Shared Storage Model – Classical Storage Model – SNIA Shared Storage Model – Host based Architecture – Storage based architecture – Network based Architecture – Fault tolerance to SAN – Performing Backups – Virtual tape libraries.

#### UNIT V VIRTUAL MACHINES PRODUCTS

Xen Virtual machine monitors- Xen API – VMware – VMware products - VMware Features – Microsoft Virtual Server – Features of Microsoft Virtual Server. TOTAL:45 PERIODS

### COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon Completion of the course, the students should be able to

- Create a virtual machine and to extend it to a virtual network.
- Discuss on various virtual machine products.
- Compile all types of virtualization techniques and utilize them in design of virtual machines.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. William von Hagen, "Professional Xen Virtualization", Wrox Publications, January, 2008.
- 2. Chris Wolf, Erick M. Halter, "Virtualization: From the Desktop to the Enterprise", A Press 2005.
- 3. Kumar Reddy, Victor Moreno, "Network virtualization", Cisco Press, July, 2006.
- 4. James E. Smith, Ravi Nair, "Virtual Machines: Versatile Platforms for Systems and Processes", Elsevier/Morgan Kaufmann, 2005.
- 5. David Marshall, Wade A. Reynolds, "Advanced Server Virtualization: VMware and Microsoft Platform in the Virtual Data Center", Auerbach Publications, 2006.

#### IF8084

# AD HOC AND SENSOR NETWORKS

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#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the basics of Ad-hoc & Sensor Networks.
- To learn various fundamental and emerging protocols of all layers.
- To study about the issues pertaining to major obstacles in establishment and efficient management of Ad-hoc and sensor networks.
- To understand the nature and applications of Ad-hoc and sensor networks.
- To understand various security practices and protocols of Ad-hoc and Sensor Networks.

#### UNIT I ADHOC NETWORKS FUNDAMENTALS AND MAC PROTOCOLS

Fundamentals of WLAN's – IEEE 802.11 Architecture - Self Configuration and Auto Configuration-Issues in Ad-Hoc Wireless Networks – MAC Protocols for Ad-Hoc Wireless Networks – Contention Based Protocols - TCP over Ad-Hoc Networks-TCP Protocol Overview - TCP And MANET's – Solutions For TCP over Ad-Hoc Networks

#### UNIT II ADHOC NETWORK ROUTING AND MANAGEMENT

Routing in Ad-Hoc Networks- Introduction -Topology based versus Position based Approaches -Proactive, Reactive, Hybrid Routing Approach - Principles and issues – Location services -DREAM – Quorums based Location Service – Grid – Forwarding Strategies – Greedy Packet Forwarding – Restricted Directional Flooding- Hierarchical Routing- Other Routing Protocols.

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# UNIT III SENSOR NETWORK FUNDAMENTALS AND COMMUNICATION PROTOCOLS

Introduction – Architecture - Single Node Architecture – Sensor Network Design Considerations – Energy Efficient Design Principles for WSN's – Protocols for WSN – Physical Layer - Transceiver Design Considerations – MAC Layer Protocols – IEEE 802.15.4 Zigbee – Link Layer and Error Control Issues - Routing Protocols – Mobile Nodes and Mobile Robots - Data Centric & Contention Based Networking – Transport Protocols & QoS – Congestion Control Issues – Application Layer Support.

#### UNIT IV SENSOR NETWORK MANAGEMENT AND PROGRAMMING

Sensor Management - Topology Control Protocols and Sensing Mode Selection Protocols - Time Synchronization - Localization and Positioning – Operating Systems and Sensor Network Programming – Sensor Network Simulators.

### UNIT V ADHOC AND SENSOR NETWORK SECQURITY

Security in Ad-Hoc and Sensor Networks – Key Distribution and Management – Software based Anti-tamper Techniques – Water Marking techniques – Defense against Routing Attacks - Secure Ad-hoc Routing Protocols – Broadcast Authentication WSN Protocols – TESLA – Biba – Sensor Network Security Protocols - SPINS

#### **TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

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### COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon Completion of the course, the students should be able to

- To conversant with Ad-hoc and sensor networks, protocols and standards.
- To establish a Sensor network environment for different type of applications.

### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Carlos De Morais Cordeiro, Dharma Prakash Agrawal, "Ad-Hoc and Sensor Networks: Theory and Applications", Second Edition, World Scientific Publishing, 2011.
- 2. Holger Karl, Andreas willig, "Protocols and Architectures for Wireless Sensor Networks", John Wiley & Sons, Inc .2005.
- 3. C.Siva Ram Murthy and B.S.Manoj, "Ad Hoc Wireless Networks Architectures and Protocols", Pearson Education, 2004.
- 4. C.K.Toh, "Ad Hoc Mobile Wireless Networks", Pearson Education, 2002.
- 5. Erdal Çayırcı , Chunming Rong, "Security in Wireless Ad Hoc and Sensor Networks", John Wiley and Sons, 2009
- 6. Waltenegus Dargie, Christian Poellabauer, "Fundamentals of Wireless Sensor Networks Theory and Practice", John Wiley and Sons, 2010
- 7. Adrian Perrig, J. D. Tygar, "Secure Broadcast Communication: In Wired and Wireless Networks", Springer, 2006

IMAGE PROCESSING

#### IF8078

# COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the basic concepts and algorithms of digital image processing.
- To familiarize the student with the image processing environments like Matlab and its equivalent open source Image processing environments.
- To expose the student to a broad range of image processing and issues and their applications, and to provide the student with practical experience using them.
- To appreciate the use of image processing in current technologies and to expose the students to real-world applications of image processing.

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# UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS OF IMAGE PROCESSING

Introduction – Elements of Visual Perception, Steps in Image Processing Systems – Digital Imaging System - Image Acquisition – Sampling and Quantization – Pixel Relationships – File Formats – Color Images and Models - Image Operations – Arithmetic, Logical, Statistical and Spatial Operations.

#### UNIT II IMAGE ENHANCEMENT AND RESTORATION

Spatial Domain - Gray Level Transformations Histogram Processing Spatial Filtering – Smoothing and Sharpening. Frequency Domain: Filtering in Frequency Domain – DFT, FFT, DCT, Smoothing and Sharpening filters – Homomorphic Filtering, Noise models, Constrained and Unconstrained Restoration Models.

#### UNIT III IMAGE SEGMENTATION AND IMAGE FEATURE ANALYSIS

Detection of Discontinuities – Edge Operators – Edge Linking and Boundary Detection – Thresholding – Region Based Segmentation – Motion Segmentation, Image Features – Textures - Boundary representations and Descriptions- Component Labeling – Regional descriptors and Feature Selection Techniques.

# UNIT IV MULTI RESOLUTION ANALYSIS AND MORPHOLOGICAL PROCESSING

Multi Resolution Analysis: Image Pyramids – Multi resolution expansion – Wavelet Transforms -Fast Wavelet Transforms - Wavelet Packets - Image Morphology - Binary and Gray Level Morphology Operations – Erosion – Dilation - Opening and Closing Operations – Distance Transforms – Basic Morphological Operations.

#### UNIT V IMAGE PATTERN RECOGNITION AND CASE STUDIES

Statistical Classifiers – Clustering Algorithms – Hierarchical and Partitional clustering – Image classification and Recognition - Image Understanding – Case Studies in Biometrics - Video - Image Fusion – Steganography

# TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

# COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon Completion of the course, the students should be able to

- Implement basic image processing algorithms using MATLAB tools.
- Design an application that incorporates different concepts of Image Processing.
- Apply and explore new techniques in the areas of image enhancement- restorationsegmentation- compression-wavelet processing and image morphology.
- Critically analyze different approaches to implement mini projects
- Explore the possibility of applying Image processing concepts in various domains

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. S.Sridhar, "Digital Image Processing", Oxford University Press, 2011, New Delhi.
- 2. Rafael C.Gonzalez and Richard E.Woods, "Digital Image Processing", Third Edition, Pearson Education, 2008, New Delhi.
- 3. Alasdair McAndrew, "Introduction to Digital Image Processing with Matlab", Cengage Learning 2011, India.
- 4. Anil J Jain, "Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing", PHI, 2011.
- 5. Wilhelm Burger, Mark J Berge, "Digital Image Processing: An algorithmic Introduction using Java", Springer International Edition, 2008.

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IF8003

#### COMPUTER GRAPHICS AND MULTIMEDIA

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#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the basic concepts of graphics designs.
- To familiarize the student with the transformation and projection techniques.
- To expose the student to various color models.
- To appreciate the use of multimedia authoring tools and multimedia compression techniques.

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO GRAPHICS

Introduction - Design and Drawing - Pictures Storage and Display - Basic Graphics Pipeline, Bitmap and Vector- Based Graphics - Attributes of output primitives – Line, Circle and Ellipse drawing algorithms and Other Conics.

#### UNIT II TRANSFORMATION AND PROJECTION

Two dimensional Geometric Transformation – Camera View Port – Viewing Pipeline -Viewing Transformation - Parallel and Perspective Viewing and Projections - Three Dimensional Object Representation –Visualization of Data Sets – Visible Surface Identification - Three-Dimensional Transformations - Two- Dimensional Clipping - Polygon Clipping - Clipping In Three Dimensions - Text Clipping.

#### UNIT III CURVE AND SURFACE DESIGN AND COLOUR MODELS

Parametric Curve Design - Spline Curve Representation - Bezier Curves - B-Spline Curves and Surface Design - Constructive Solid Geometry - Color Models – RGB – YIQ – CMY - HSV – Animations – General Computer Animation, Raster - Key Frame - Graphics Programming using OPENGL – Basic Graphics Primitives – Drawing Three Dimensional Objects - Drawing Three Dimensional Scenes.

#### UNIT IV MULTIMEDIA AUTHORING AND DATA REPRSENTATIONS

Introduction to Multimedia – Multimedia Authoring Tools – Graphics and Image Data Representations – Basics of Digital Video – Types of Video Signals – Analog and Digital Video – Digitization of Sound – Quantization and Transmission of Audio - MIDI.

#### UNIT V MULTIMEDIA DATA COMPRESSION

Lossless and Lossy Compression Algorithms – Image Compression Standards – Basic Audio and Video Compression Techniques – MPEG Audio and Video Coding – Computer and Multimedia Networks – Content Based Retrieval.

### TOTAL:45 PERIODS

#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon Completion of the course, the students should be able to

- Implement basic graphics transformation and projection techniques.
- Design an application that incorporates different concepts of various color models.
- Apply and explore new techniques in the areas of compression techniques.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Donald Hearn, Pauline Baker, "Computer Graphics C Version", Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2004.
- 2. James D. Foley, Andries Van Dam, Steven K. Feiner, John F. Hughes, "Computer Graphics- Principles and Practice", Second Edition in C, Pearson Education, 2007.
- 3. F.S. Hill, "Computer Graphics using OPENGL", Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.
- 4. Ze-Nian Li and Mark S. Drew, "Fundamentals of Multimedia", Prentice Hall, 2004.

#### **INFORMATION RETRIEVAL**

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#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the basics of Information Retrieval with pertinence to modeling, query operations and indexing.
- To get an understanding of machine learning techniques for text classification and clustering.
- To understand the various applications of Information Retrieval giving emphasis to Multimedia IR, Web Search.
- To understand the concepts of digital libraries.

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Introduction - Goals and History of IR - The Impact of the Web on IR - The Role of Artificial Intelligence (AI) in IR - Basic IR Models - Boolean and Vector-Space Retrieval Models - Ranked Retrieval - Text-Similarity Metrics - TF-IDF (Term Frequency/Inverse Document Frequency) Weighting - Cosine Similarity.

#### UNIT II PREPROCESSING

Basic Tokenizing Indexing and Implementation of Vector-Space Retrieval - Simple Tokenizing -Stop-Word Removal and Stemming - Inverted Indices - Efficient Processing with Sparse Vectors -Query Operations and Languages - Relevance Feedback - Query Expansion - Query Languages.

#### UNIT III METRICS

Experimental Evaluation of IR - Performance Metrics – Recall - Precision and F Measure - Evaluations on Benchmark Text Collections - Text Representation - Word Statistics - Zipf's Law - Porter Stemmer – Morphology - Index Term Selection - Using Thesauri - Metadata and Markup Languages - Web Search - Search Engines – Spidering – Metacrawlers - Directed Spidering - Link Analysis Shopping Agents.

#### UNIT IV CATEGORIZATION AND CLUSTERING

Text Categorization and Clustering - Categorization Algorithms - Naive Bayes - Decision Trees and Nearest Neighbor - Clustering Algorithms - Agglomerative Clustering - K-Means - Expectation Maximization (EM) - Applications to Information Filtering – Organization and Relevance Feedback.

#### UNIT V EXTRACTION AND INTEGRATION

Recommender Systems - Collaborative Filtering and Content-Based Recommendation of Documents and Products Information Extraction and Integration - Extracting Data from Text – XML - Semantic Web - Collecting and Integrating Specialized Information on the Web.

#### TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon completion of the course, the students will be able to

- Build an Information Retrieval system using the available tools
- Identify and design the various components of an Information Retrieval system.
- Apply machine learning techniques to text classification and clustering which is used for efficient Information Retrieval.
- Analyze the Web content structure.
- Design an efficient search engine.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Christopher D. Manning, Prabhakar Raghavan and Hinrich Schütze, "Introduction to Information Retrieval", Cambridge University Press, 2008
- 2. Ricci, F, Rokach, L. Shapira, B.Kantor, "Recommender Systems Handbook", First Edition, 2011.
- 3. Brusilovsky, Peter, "The Adaptive Web: Methods and Strategies of Web Personalization", Springer, 2007

#### SOFTWARE TESTING METHODOLOGY

UNIT II 9 Software Test Plan-Components of Plan - Types of Technical Reviews - Static and Dynamic Testing- – Software Testing in Spiral Manner - Information Gathering - Test Planning - Test Case Design - Test Development - Test Coverage - Test Evaluation - Prepare for Next Spiral - Conduct System Test - Acceptance Test - Summarize Testing Results.

#### UNIT III **EMERGING SPECIALIZED AREAS IN TESTING**

Test Process Assessment - Test Automation Assessment - Test Automation Framework -Nonfunctional Testing – SOA Testing – Agile Testing – Testing Center of Excellence – Onsite/Offshore Model - Modern Software Testing Tools.

#### UNIT IV SOFTWARE QUALITY MODELS

Software quality –Verification versus Validation– Components of Quality Assurance – SQA Plan – Quality Standards – CMM – PCMM – CMMI – Malcolm Baldrige National Quality Award.

#### UNIT V QUALITY THROUGH CONTINUOUS IMPROVEMENT PROCESS 9

Role of Statistical Methods in Software Quality - Transforming Requirements intoTest Cases -Deming's Quality Principles - Continuous Improvement through Plan Do Check Act (PDCA).

# TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

# COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon completion of the course, the students will be able to

- To work with various software testing strategies.
- To design and develop software quality models and implement software quality assurance.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. William E.Lewis, "Software Testing and Continuous Quality Improvement", Third edition, Auerbach Publications, 2011.
- 2. Kshirasagar Naik, Priyadarshi Tripathy, "Software Testing and Quality Assurance Theory and Practice", John Wiley & Sons publication, 2011.
- 3. Ron Patton, "Software testing", Second edition, Pearson Education, 2007
- 4. Elfriede Dustin, Jeff Rashka, John Paul, "Automated Software Testing: Introduction, Management and Performance", Addison-Wesley, 1999.

**E-LEARNING** 

### IF8006

# COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To gain knowledge about modern technology for learning.
- To acquaint with the E-Learning Tools.
- To learn technologies involved in E-learning application development.
- To become aware of the current business potential of E-learning based business. •

#### SOFTWARE QUALITY AND TESTING

# COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To introduce the basics and necessity of software testing.
- To introduce various testing techniques along with software production.
- To introduce the concepts of Software quality and its assurance.

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION

IF8082

Basics of Software Testing - Testing Principles - Goals - Testing Life Cycle- Phases of Testing-Test Plan(IEEE format) – Importance of Testing in Software Production Cycle.

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#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Introduction – Learning - the role of Training - the role of E-Learning – New Era - E-Learning Revolution - E-Learning Strategy

#### UNIT II KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT

Computer Based Training – Pitfalls - classroom course to the web-case study - knowledge Management – types – benefits - knowledge management pyramid - community and collaboration in knowledge management - knowledge management for professionals – services - building knowledge management solution

#### UNIT III E-LEARNING ARCHITECTURE

Integrating E-Learning and Classroom Learning - building Learning Architecture - Learning Architecture for - sales development - financial consultants - initial call center training, executives - E-Learning Applications

#### UNIT IV LEARNING MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

Building and Managing an E-Learning Infrastructure - Learning portals - Learning Management Systems (LMS) - Building Learning Culture – strategies - E-Learning costs – justification - Quality – demonstration - E-Learning- service – speed evaluation

#### UNIT V CASE STUDY

Reinventing the Training Organization – Training at CISCO System – case study - creating Elearning strategy for self – future of E-learning.

### COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon completion of this course, students should be able to:

- Work with technologies involved in E-Learning Applications.
- Design and develop E-Learning application and work with E-Learning tools.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Marc J.Rosenberg, "E-Learning: Strategies for Delivering Knowledge in the Digital Age", McGraw Hill, 2001.
- 2. Safeeullah Soomro, "E-Learning Experiences and Future", In Tech Publication, 2010
- 3. Frank Rennie, "E-Learning and Social Networking Handbook Resources for Higher Education", Tara Morrison, 2012
- 4. Saul Carliner and Patti Shank, "The E-Learning Handbook: Past Promises, Present Challenges", Pfeiffer Publication, 2008.

#### IF8013

#### **MACHINE LEARNING**

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the concepts of machine learning.
- To appreciate supervised and unsupervised learning and their applications.
- To understand the theoretical and practical aspects of Probabilistic Graphical Models.
- To appreciate the concepts and algorithms of reinforcement learning.
- To learn aspects of computational learning theory.

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Machine Learning - Machine Learning Foundations – Overview – Applications - Types of Machine Learning - Basic Concepts in Machine Learning - Examples of Machine Learning - Applications -

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**TOTAL:45 PERIODS** 

Linear Models for Regression - Linear Basis Function Models - The Bias-Variance Decomposition - Bayesian Linear Regression - Bayesian Model Comparison.

#### UNIT II SUPERVISED LEARNING

Linear Models for Classification - Discriminant Functions - Probabilistic Generative Models -Probabilistic Discriminative Models - Bayesian Logistic Regression - Decision Trees -Classification Trees - Regression Trees – Pruning - Neural Networks - Feed-Forward Network Functions - Error Back-Propagation - Regularization - Mixture Density and Bayesian Neural Networks - Kernel Methods - Dual Representations - Radial Basis Function Networks - Ensemble methods - Bagging - Boosting.

### UNIT III UNSUPERVISED LEARNING

Clustering- K-means - EM - Mixtures of Gaussians - The EM Algorithm in General -Model Selection for Latent Variable Models - High-Dimensional Spaces -- The Curse of Dimensionality - Dimensionality Reduction - Factor Analysis - Principal Component Analysis - Probabilistic PCA-Independent Components Analysis.

#### UNIT IV PROBABILISTIC GRAPHICAL MODELS

Directed Graphical Models - Bayesian Networks - Exploiting Independence Properties - From Distributions to Graphs - Examples - Markov Random Fields - Inference in Graphical Models - Learning –Naive Bayes Classifiers - Markov Models – Hidden Markov Models – Inference – Learning- Generalization – Undirected graphical models - Markov Random Fields- Conditional Independence Properties - Parameterization of MRFs - Examples - Learning - Conditional Random Fields (CRFs) - Structural SVMs.

### UNIT V ADVANCED LEARNING

Sampling – Basic sampling methods – Monte Carlo - Reinforcement Learning - K-Armed Bandit-Elements - Model-Based Learning - Value Iteration- Policy Iteration - Temporal Difference Learning- Exploration Strategies- Deterministic and Non-deterministic Rewards and Actions-Eligibility Traces- Generalization- Partially Observable States- The Setting- Example - Semi-Supervised Learning - Computational Learning Theory - Mistake Bound Analysis - Sample Complexity Analysis - VC Dimension - Occam Learning - Accuracy and Confidence Boosting.

#### TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

# COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon completion of the course, the students will be able to,

- To implement a neural network for an application of your choice using an available tool.
- To implement probabilistic discriminative and generative algorithms for an application of your choice and analyze the results.
- To use a tool to implement typical clustering algorithms for different types of applications.
- To design and implement an HMM for a sequence model type of application
- To identify applications suitable for different types of machine learning with suitable justification.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Christopher Bishop, "Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning" Springer, 2006
- 2. Kevin P. Murphy, "Machine Learning: A Probabilistic Perspective", MIT Press, 2012
- 3. Ethem Alpaydin, "Introduction to Machine Learning", Prentice Hall of India, 2005
- 4. Tom Mitchell, "Machine Learning", McGraw-Hill, 1997.
- 5. Hastie, Tibshirani, Friedman, "The Elements of Statistical Learning" (2nd ed)., Springer, 2008
- 6. Stephen Marsland, "Machine Learning An Algorithmic Perspective", CRC Press, 2009

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IF8077

#### HUMAN COMPUTER INTERACTION

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#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To learn the principles and fundamentals of human computer interaction (HCI).
- To analyze HCI theories, as they relate to collaborative or social software.
- To establish target users, functional requirements, and interface requirements for a given computer application.
- To understand user interface design principles, and apply them to designing an interface.
- To learn user interface designs through usability inspection and user models.
- To know the applications of multimedia on HCI.

#### UNIT I DESIGN PROCESS

Humans – Information Process – Computer – Information Process – Differences and Similarities – Need for Interaction – Models – Ergonomics – Style – Context – Paradigms – Designing of Interactive Systems – Usability – Paradigm shift – Interaction Design Basics – Design Process – Scenarios – Users Need –Complexity of Design

#### UNIT II DESIGN AND EVALUATION OF INTERACTIVE SYSTEMS

Software Process – Usability Engineering – Issue based Information Systems – Iterative Design Practices – Design Rules – Maximum Usability – Principles – Standards and Guidelines – Design Patterns – Programming Tools – Windowing Systems – Interaction Tool Kit – User Interface Management System – Evaluation Techniques – Evaluation Design – Evaluating Implementations – Observational Methods.

#### UNIT III MODELS

Universal Design Principles – Multimodal Systems – User Support – Presentation and Implementation Issues – Types – Requirements – Approaches – Cognitive Model – Hierarchical Model – Linguistic Model – Physical and Device Models – Socio technical Models – Communication and Collaboration Models – Task Models – Task Analysis And Design.

#### UNIT IV EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN AND STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF HCI

Basic Design Structure – Single Independent Variable – Multiple Independent Variable – Factorial Design – Split-Plot Design – Random Errors – Experimental Procedure – Statistical Analysis – T Tests – Analysis of Variance Test – Regression – Chi-Square Test – Survey – Probabilistic Sampling – Non-Probabilistic Sampling – Developing Survey Questions.

#### UNIT V THEORIES

Dialogue Notations and Design – Dialogue Need – Dialogue Design Notations – Graphical – Textual - Representing Dialogue – Formal Descriptions – Dialogue Analysis – System Models – Interaction Models – Relationship with Dialogue – Formalisms – Formal Notations – Interstitial Behavior – Virtual Reality – Modeling Rich Interaction – Status Event Analysis – Properties – Rich Contexts – Sensor-based Systems – Groupware – Applications – Ubiquitous Computing – Virtual Reality

#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon completion of the course, the students will be able to

- Interpret the contributions of human factors and technical constraints on human-computer interaction.
- Evaluate the role of current HCI theories in the design of software.
- Apply HCI techniques and methods to the design of software.
- Categorize and carefully differentiate various aspects of multimedia interfaces.
- Design and develop issues related to HCI for real application.

#### **TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

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#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Alan Dix, Janet Finlay, Gregory Abowd, Russell Beale, "Human Computer Interaction", Third Edition, Prentice Hall, 2004.
- 2. Jonathan Lazar Jinjuan Heidi Feng, Harry Hochheiser, "Research Methods in Human-Computer Interaction", Wiley, 2010.
- 3. Ben Shneiderman and Catherine Plaisant, "Designing the User Interface: Strategies for Effective Human-Computer Interaction", Fifth Edition, Addison-Wesley Publishing Co, 2009.

#### IF8012

#### **X – INFORMATICS**

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To gain knowledge about medical informatics and healthcare informatics.
- To understand the case study of computerized patient record.
- To study and use different tools for clinical information system.
- To apply the knowledge of Bio informatics for systems.

#### UNIT I MEDICAL INFORMATICS

Introduction - Structure of Medical Informatics –Internet and Medicine -Security Issues Computer based Medical Information Retrieval, Hospital Management and Information System - Functional Capabilities of a Computerized HIS - E-Health Services - Health Informatics – Medical Informatics - Bioinformatics.

#### UNIT II **HEALTHCARE INFORMATICS**

Strategic Planning - Selecting a Health Care Information System - Systems Integration and Maintenance - Systems Integration - Regulatory and Accreditation Issues - Contingency Planning and Disaster Recovery.

#### UNIT III COMPUTERISED PATIENT RECORD

Introduction - History taking by Computer, Dialogue with the Computer - Components and Functionality of CPR - Development Tools - Intranet - CPR in Radiology - Application Server Provider - Clinical Information System - Computerized Prescriptions for Patients.

#### **UNIT IV MEDICAL IMAGING**

Automated Clinical Laboratories - Automated Methods in Hematology - Cytology and Histology -Intelligent Laboratory Information System - Computerized ECG, EEG And EMG - Computer Assisted Medical Imaging - Nuclear Medicine - Ultrasound Imaging Ultrasonography -Computed X-Ray Tomography - Radiation Therapy and Planning, Nuclear Magnetic Resonance.

#### UNIT V **BIO-INFORMATICS**

Pair wise Sequence Alignment - Local Versus Global Alignment - Multiple Sequence Alignment -Computational Methods – Dot Matrix Analysis – Substitution Matrices – Dynamic Programming – Word Methods – Bayesian Methods – Multiple Sequence Alignment – Dynamic Programming – Progressive Strategies – Iterative Strategies – Tools – Nucleotide Pattern Matching – Polypeptide Pattern Matching – Utilities – Sequence Databases.

#### TOTAL:45 PERIODS

#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon completion of the course, the students will be able to

- To design and develop clinical and hospital management system on his own. •
- To work with different medical imaging techniques.
- To apply the knowledge of bio informatics for biological databases.

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#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. R.D.Lele, "Computers in Medicine Progress in Medical Informatics", Tata Mcgraw Hill Publishing Computers, 2005.
- 2. Mohan Bansal, "Medical informatics", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing, 2003.
- 3. Burke, Lillian; Well, Barbara, "Information Technology for the Health Professions", Prentice Hall, 2006.
- 4. Bryan Bergeron, "Bio Informatics Computing", Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.

IF8005

#### DESIGN OF SOFTWARE AGENTS

LTPC